

WANTED: 200 SUBSCRIBERS TO PAY THEIR SUBSCRIPTIONS. WE NEED THE MONEY

The Chauvin Chronicle

AN INDEPENDENT WEEKLY NEWSPAPER CIRCULATING THROUGHOUT
ARTLAND, CHAUVIN EDGERTON, RIBSTONE, MERTON, SIFTON, & MANITOU LAKE

VOL.8:NO.398 CHAUVIN, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY JANUARY 18th 1922 5c. per copy \$2.00 per year in advance

Wheat Marketing: Some Considerations

The editor of the Chronicle invites local writers to discuss questions of general interest, and willing to publish both sides of every question. I think we are fortunate to have such a broad minded editor.

I lay no claim to literary talent but I read a lot and do a bit of hard thinking and am going to accept our editor's invitation. Readers of my writing must bear in mind that it is only one person's view point, and accept it as such.

The Canada Wheat Board was created at the time when most of the large wheat buying nations were using centralized methods of buying grain. When they discontinued that (Continued on page six)

Leaholme Jr. U. F. A.

A meeting of the Prosperity Junior U.F.A. was held on January 4th 1922

Oliver Spencer—Reg Harris that minutes be adopted as read. Carried. Elsie Ferguson—Frank Ryall that we buy \$1.25 per month for the year ending 1922 for scrubbing the school Carried.

Oliver Spencer—Frank Ryall that we buy 3 records for the gramophone Carried.

Elsie Ferguson—Cliff. Harris that Regie Harris buy records Carried. Reg. Harris—Elsie Ferguson that we do not charge boys under 16 at dances. Carried

Oliver Harris—Elsie Ferguson that we form a Junior U.F.A. athletic association and that we hold a dance on the 29th of January for that purpose. Carried.

Reg. Harris—Alf Spencer, that we charge 75c. for admission and that we get Bill Gilbertson and his "Chord" to play. Carried.

Reg. Harris—Norman Harris that Elsie Ferguson make posters. Carried.

Bob Gould resigned and it was gused that Ted Spence be President. Carried.

Frank Ryall—Norman Harris that we put the minutes of our meeting in the Chauvin Chronicle. Carried.

The President adjourned the meeting and another will be held on February 1st 1922.

The Prosperity Junior U.F.A. Athletic Association are holding a dance on January 29th in the Prosperity School. Come and have a good time

Local Dragons Leave For Training

Aa Calgary School

On the 6.22 train last Sunday the following men from the Chauvin Squadron of the 19th Alberta Dragoons left for Calgary, to enter for 6 weeks military school training:

Sgt. Geo. Beattie, Sgt. C. Smith; Capt. Foxwell; Cpl. Laporte, Cpl. Mathison; L. Cpl. J. MacDonnell; Tpr. L. Price; Tpr. A. Tuzy; Tpr. G. Burton; Tpr. A. Petrie; Tpr. D. Saul.

Assorted Cookies, Doughnuts, Muffins and Pies for sale every day at baker, Chauvin.

Manitou Lake Council Meeting

Minutes of the first meeting of Council of Manitou Lake held at the Municipal Hall, Marsden, on the 3rd day of January 1922.

Present: Reeve P. M. Chapman, Couns., Flewman, Lawson, Smith, Mitchell and Bradley.

The Reeve and the newly elected councillors took the oath of office. The minutes of the last meeting of the old council were read and passed on motion.

The following amounts are to be allowed for road work as wages for the year 1922:

Foreman	40c. per hour
Labourer	30c. per hour
Man and Team	50c. per hour
Man and 4 Horses	75c. per hour

Moved that we engage the same weed inspectors as we had in the year 1921 and that they have the same districts to cover. Carried.

Moved that the Medical Health Officer be the same as was engaged in 1921 and that they cover the same districts. Carried.

Moved by Lawson that the Reeve and Secretary-Treas., (P. M. Chapman and J. Bradley) be a financial committee for the year 1922. Carried. (Continued on page six)

Ribstone Curling Notes

The clan of the curlers is gathering in afternoons and evenings at Ribstone, although there are only seven rinks, several new faces are evident and they intend to show the local experts how the game should be played and incidentally to cart home any silver wear and anything else staked on the issue of combat.

Four quartettes of the old Ribstone curlers have undertaken to demonstrate that local talent is no deteriorating, and to frustrate the predatory designs of the invaders on their pile of trophies.

It is reported that later in the week the women will get into the game too. An interesting list of games is scheduled. It is a safe surmise that the stones will be banging and the brooms swishing as long as the present prevailing weather holds out. Like the attendance, the enthusiasm is quite up to normal. The wild whoops from the rinks establish that fact, and those who do not curl must prepare to make the best of it, for curling can no more be carried on without noise than a political meeting. But the rocks are silent compared to the middle aged 'boys' who twirl them and fly the broom, once these dignified seniors get their blood up there is no keeping them quiet.

Many who have never tried the game fail to see what there is to get excited about, yet the fact is patent that men,—and women too—germane at that, get "worked up" in a hard fought match. Curling is, in fact a game in which the players not the spectators, have the fun. It is the man behind the stones that gets the thrills not the onlookers. It is a sport that has never been commercialized, and never can be.

School Supplies for School opening including all text books. At The Chauvin Pharmacy.

Premier's Wife Dies After An Operation

Mrs Herbert Greenfield, wife of the premier of the province, passed away at 4.15 Saturday morning following a very serious operation Friday morning. She leaves besides her husband, two sons, Frank and Arnold, all of whom were with her at the time of her death. The passing of Mrs Greenfield came with startling suddenness, for although she had not been in the best of health for the past year or so, still it was thought that she would recover, and the decision to operate at this time was at Mrs. Greenfield's request in order that her husband would have no unnecessary worry during his first session.

Mrs. Greenfield came to Edmonton a few months ago from Westlock, where the family had been farming for a number of years. For the past few years Mr. Greenfield has been away from home on considerable time in connection with his public duties, both with the rural municipalities and with the U.F.A. work, and Mrs. Greenfield and their oldest son were always ready to step in and take the responsibility.

It was not till Wednesday that it was known that Mrs. Greenfield was ill. (Continued on page four)

Premier Greenfield Heads Appeal For Red Cross Work

Edmonton, January 12th 1922
The Editor,
Chauvin Chronicle.

Dear Sir:—

The Red Cross Society of Alberta, by arrangement with the Government of Alberta, has been in charge of the distribution of clothing to the residents of the drought stricken areas when needed. The Society now finds that the funds for this work have been exhausted, and it is opening a campaign for the raising of from \$20,000.00 to \$40,000.00 for the payment of clothing purchased, and for the carrying on of this work for the balance of the season.

I have no hesitation in giving this appeal my hearty endorsement. The (Continued on page four)

Vitamines

Why is yeast valuable for the relief digestive disturbances, malnutrition, skin eruptions, etc? Because yeast contains vitamins, which modern scientific investigation has proven are essential to good health and body development.

Vitamines occur in many food substances, but not in sufficient quantities to be effective in relieving disease. Hence Nyal Vitamine Tablets which contain Vitamines in concentrated form together with other valuable tonic substances are a veritable boon to those suffering from nutritional disorders, Lack of Appetite, Indigestion, Nervous Debility, Boils, Skin Eruptions, etc.

Nyal Vitamine Tablets are a general systemic tonic of unusual merit. Price \$1.00 at The Chauvin Pharmacy.

Adding Value To The Annual Fair

By J. R. Love, M. L. A.

There are in nearly every community in Western Canada scores of farmers who have every year a number of good pure bred sires which they are unable to dispose of. A pure bred boar should be changed nearly every year. A bull or stallion every three or four years. A farmer is forced to continue using the same same sire until he can either trade, sell, or buy a new one. In Western Canada the average farmer can not afford to buy and sell at the larger auction sales of pure bred sires so must make a less expensive method of renewing his breeding stock. The private auction sale is of only benefit to the noted or distinguished breeder. The average farmer has not the reputation which will attract many buyers to a private sale should he find it necessary to hold one.

However, every year there is an annual agricultural fair held in practically every district in Western Canada. Could not the various Agricultural Societies render a great service to their communities by conducting the annual fair with an auction sale of live stock? A farmer who has purchased stock previously (Continued on page six)

Competition By Chauvin Rinks

The Chauvin Curlers are having a good time in the competition now being played off. Each evening the ice is being used to capacity in this competition and on the few occasions when the teams were prevented from being on the spot, friendly games have taken place. The results of the competition to date are:—

- 1—Freeman 3; Code 7
- 2—Keith 10; McKechnie 6
- 3—Missed
- 4—Missed
- 5—Keith 10; Freeman 4
- 6—Missed
- 7—Stewart 6; Parcels 5
- 8—Code 7; Keith 6
- 9—Reynolds 10; Stewart 6
- 10—McKechnie 3; Freeman 1
- 11—Parcels 3; Code 7
- 12—Freeman 7; Reynolds 4
- 13—Stewart 6; McKechnie 8
- 14—Missed

All rinks making four wins or over go into the finals for knock-out.

A visiting team from Edgerton honored Chauvin by their presence on Wednesday afternoon, having driven by car across country. A scratch team of the Chauvin players was gotten together and an interesting game was played. It was early evident that the Edgerton rink was out for the sheer joy of playing and not for the extinction in defeat of their opponents. As the game developed Chauvin gained more and more lead and at the end the game belonged to the home team. The local boys are glad to receive a visit from the sister town, and it is to be hoped that a number of visits may be exchanged in this friendly manner.

Mrs. S. H. Davis returned from Calgary on Saturday last. Mrs. Davis was accompanied by her nephew Mr. S. G. Garrett.

Fram G. G. A. Annual Meeting

The annual meeting of this local was held on January 7th in the Fram school. The president (Mr A. Lebold) in the chair. After the secretary (Mr K. W. Coe) had presented his report, which was unanimously adopted, the financial statement was read which showed a balance in hand of \$21.80. The auditors being Messrs Grimstad and A. Gabrielson. Four new members were enrolled. Mr and Mrs Oscar Scholin, Mr R. Hanson, and Mrs Thorsen. Many interesting matters were discussed, and the following resolutions carried.

That this meeting recommend the Trustees of the Fram school district (Continued on page six)

Enthusiasm Prevails: Rifle Club Meeting

Enthusiasm prevailed at the annual meeting of the Chauvin Rifle Association, held in A. E. Keith's office, on Thursday evening last. Fifteen members being present. Capt. W. Cubitt presiding.

A comprehensive report of the work accomplished was given by Capt. W. Cubitt, and a financial report given by secretary J. MacKenzie.

The following officers were appointed for the coming year:—

Captain: W. Cubitt
Secretary-treasurer: J. MacKenzie
Committee:—H. N. Freeman
E. A. Pitman

Plans for the new year were discussed at length and in some detail. It was decided to carry out a number of improvements at the range, the chief of which was to provide at least four double targets, giving accommodation of eight targets, and if possible to provide for longer firing ranges. This work to be done by contract at the proper season.

Chauvin Live Stock Shipping Assoc. Mtg

A board meeting of the Chauvin Live Stock Shipping Association was held January 10. Chairman, J. Semple.

Moved J. Tooth—L. Neil that S. H. Davis be appointed shipper and Secretary/Treasurer for the balance of the term. Carried.

Moved L. Neil—J. Tooth that notice of motion to change the Constitution be given to Locals immediately. Carried.

The annual meeting Feb. 13th. Secretary to notify the Locals of the same along with annual dues notice. Notice of annual meeting to be published in local paper.

Meeting adjourned.

A Social Evening

A very pleasant social evening was spent by the members of the Rebekah and Oddfellow lodges at the I.O.O.F. hall last Wednesday night. It is intended to hold another social evening, the second Wednesday in February.

Fresh Cream And Milk

DELIVERED DAILY
O. Z. StPIERRE
Chauvin Alberta



W.D. & H.O. WILLS
THE UNIVERSAL PIPE

Good pipes and good pipe values are here also cigars, cigarettes, smoking tobacco and other things smokers want.

G. Mc NUTT

THE POOL ROOM
CHAUVIN, ALBERTA

HOW CANADA IS GOVERNED

CHAPTER IX
THE INDIANS

Under the British North America Act the dominion government has the sole control over the Indians and of lands reserved for Indians in the provinces and territories of the Dominion.

One of the departments of the government is that of Indian affairs. It has the management and charge of all matters relating to the Indians.

The minister of the interior fills the position superintendent-general of Indian affairs, and has the assistance of a deputy-superintendent-general and a number of other officers to manage the business of the department.

In all the provinces and territories there are bands or remnants of the old tribes or "Nations" that once inhabited British North America, who live on lands specially reserved for their use and benefit.

The law carefully guards their interests, and all property held by them can only be alienated or leased by their own consent and then the proceeds are invested for their sole advantage. No one can buy or otherwise acquire from Indians any grain or other produce grown upon any reserve in the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, or Alberta, or the territories, without the approval of the Indian department.

The law makes provision for the "enfranchisement" of the Indians; that is the conferring upon them the

rights and privileges of free citizens, whenever they come up to the prescribed qualifications.

Indians in the old provinces can vote at the dominion and provincial elections on the conditions laid down in the statutes on the subject, but in the territories and in Manitoba they have not yet reached that degree of civilization which would enable them to exercise the rights of white men.

In 1916, there were about 165,541 Indians in Canada, and about 3,295 Eskimos; in British Columbia, 25,737; in Alberta and Saskatchewan 18,844; Manitoba has 11,835; Ontario, 13,438; and the maritime provinces together about 4,295; and the Yukon and the Northwest Territories 5,297. They are the wards of the Canadian government, which has always exercised a parental care over them.

Before lands were laid out for settlement the Indian titles were extinguished by treaties of purchase, conducted between the representatives of the Dominion and the councils of the several tribes.

In British Columbia, the Indians maintain that their title was never purchased or extinguished, and now claim an immense sum as compensation.

The Indians live on "reserves" set apart for them; industrial farms and other schools are provided by the government with the creditable hope of making them useful members of society.

Of late years the experiment has been made of educating Indian boys and girls and starting them on individual farms, and this plan has had admirable results.

Agents live on the reserves and inspectors visit the agencies from time to time to see that the interests of the Indians are protected in accordance with the general policy of the government.

The sale of spirituous liquors is expressly forbidden to the Indian population, and severe punishment is provided by the law for those who evade this wise regulation.

During the present war over 1,200 Indians have enlisted in the Canadian forces, including several descendants of Capt. Brant, the famous Indian chief, who rendered such valuable service to the British in 1776. His great grandson Lieutenant-Cameron D. Brant, was killed at the battle of Langemarck, and two Indian descendants were severely injured at Ypres.

The Indian women have knitted socks and mufflers. And, in addition, the Indians have subscribed large sums and those liable to serve are to be called on in the foregoing order.

The following persons are exempt from enrollment and active service at any time. Members of the privy council for Canada, judges, members of executive councils of provinces, deputy ministers, clergy, telegraph clerks in actual employment, revenue clerks, wardens of prisons, etc., members of naval militia, members of police and fire brigades, professors and teachers in religious orders, disabled persons, only sons of widows, pilots during the season of navigation, persons who are adverse to fighting on religious grounds.

To obtain exemption, a solemn de-

claration must be filed with the commanding officer one month before claiming exemption.

The period of service in the active militia is three years.

The Dominion is divided into military districts, in each of which a permanent military staff is maintained, under the command of a colonel, or lieutenant-colonel.

The permanent force and schools of instruction consist of royal Canadian dragoons, royal Canadian artillery, garrison artillery, and a royal regiment of Canadian infantry. The total strength of these permanent corps is limited by law to two thousand and men.

The royal military college at Kingston, which is under the control of the militia department, was founded in 1875, and has proved a very successful institution. Of the total number of cadets who have graduated, a large number have commissions in the imperial army.

Provision is now made for pensions to the militia force, and to the widows and children of officers.

The governor-in-general appoints a militia council to advise the minister in all matters referred to it by the minister.

The militia may be called out by the civil authorities, when there is riot or danger of rioting beyond the power of the civil authorities to suppress.

Upon the outbreak of the great European war, it was at once decided to send Canadian troops to join with those of the motherland, and other portions of the British Empire in the fight for justice, freedom and civilization. Within six weeks, thirty thousand trained and equipped men were ready to start. A special session of parliament was called which passed statutes giving the government the necessary extraordinary powers and voted fifty millions of dollars for war purposes.

(Continued on page seven)

Try The Chauvin Bakery

Hardware

COAL SCUTTLES	90
WASH TUBS, No. 2. Heavy	2.25
ENAMELLED DOUBLE BOILERS	1.00
LANTERNS	1.20
NICKELLED TEA KETTLES	2.25
SADDLE BLANKETS	\$2.00 to 11.00
STOVE PIPES, 24 inch Lengths	.30
GALVANIZED BOILERS	1.50
GALVANIZED HOUSE TANKS	\$.45 to 6.25
WATCHES	from \$2.00 to 12.00

PUMPS, ENGINE JACKS, TANKS,
TANK HEATERS, WASHING MACHINES

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Licensed Auctioneer
for Alta & Sask
Chauvin Alberta

GEO. REYNOLDS

Licensed Auctioneer
for Alta & Sask.
Chauvin Alberta

CHAUVIN LODGE NO. 93



Meets every Wednesday.

Jeff Swan, N.G.

C. G. Forryan, Sec.

Visiting Brothers Welcome

LAURA SIFORD LODGE NO. 60

Rebekah Order I.O.O.F.

Meets First and Third Tuesday

each month

Visiting Members Welcome

Mrs. A. E. Koth, N.G.

THE DEMON NEWS HOUND

"Please tell me the names of your visitors," said the editor of the Petuna Argosy over the phone.

"How did you know we had visitors?" asked the social lioness.

"Why, there's some foreign clothes out on your line this morning," replied the observant editor.



THE MERCHANTS BANK OF CANADA

Head Office: Montreal.

CHAUVIN BRANCH
EDGERTON BRANCH

D. McDONALD, Manager.
R. V. CAMPBELL, Manager.

The Ford Car

Don't kick about expensive repairs, gasoline and tires. Sell your big car and buy a Ford. If your car was a Ford your bank account would be larger. When the roads are bad the Fords make good. Every second car is a Ford. We sell and serve Fords.

J. A. PROCTOR

ARTLAND

SASK.

C. P. R. Lands

Farm Lands

Hudsons Bay Lands

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The Chauvin Chronicle

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Local Seed Exhibits Will Be Shown At Provincial Fair

The Alberta Provincial Seed Fair will be held in Edmonton February 13th to 18th. \$200 is offered as prizes to the best all-round exhibits by an Agricultural Society. A liberal list of prizes for wheat, oats, barley; rye; peas; flax; timothy; bromo grass seed; rye grass seed; red clover; alfalfa; corn and potatoes is provided.

30 lbs. of wheat; rye of flax constitute an exhibit. For wheat and oat exhibits the province is divided in two zones. Those of our readers living in townships 45 and south thereof compete in zone one; whilst all residing in townships 46 and north thereof must compete in zone two.

Any further information, prize lists and entry forms can be obtained by writing J. D. Smith, Superintendent of Seed and Weed Branch, Department. In this connection we may add that the Chauvin Agricultural Society has decided to compete in the provincial seed fair. A number of the members have signified their intention of sending in exhibits. The directors trust that their number may be very largely increased. Exhibits may be sent in for any of the above named varieties of seed.

The official list of prize lists states: "The above exhibit must be made up by the individual exhibitors of farmers competing in any other class and who must state on their entry form the Agricultural Society in which they wish their exhibit to compete. No extra sample or exhibit is needed."

Notes from North East

Friday January 13th was certainly an unlucky day, especially for Mr. Sylvester Smith, who found on arriving home that his house was in flames with no hope of saving it.

No cause can be assigned as to how the fire originated. Mr. Smith has the sympathy of the district in his misfortune, which is only partially covered by insurance.

The annual meeting of the Sherbrook Lake S.D. has been announced for Friday afternoon, January 20th, at the home of Mr. Harvey Smith.

The writer has been asked to announce that the new method of paying the telephone maintenance tax, becomes operative from the 1st of January 1922, and the 30 days grace expires on the 30th inst. It is hoped that all phone holders will remit \$7.00 to the secretary-treasurer, Mr. Geo. W. Lawson, before that date.

The February meeting of the Farm Grain Growers Association will be held on Saturday the 4th, and will be preceded by a dinner, commencing at 12 noon sharp. This is a new innovation, and it is sincerely hoped that it will prove a great success. Everyone is invited. Admission 1.00—Ladies and Children free.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE

"Did that ad you put in the paper yesterday get quick results?"
"I should say it did. I advertised for a night watchman and last night our place was robbed."

Manitou Telephone Co. Annual Meeting

The annual meeting of the shareholders of the Manitou Lake Telephone Company was held on Wednesday afternoon last in the Brady School house. Mr. J. H. Loy (president) occupied the chair. After the financial statement had been adopted, Mr. Loy gave a resume of the year's work which was very interesting. The discussions which followed were various and heated. It would be impossible for a meeting of this nature to be unanimous on every point, but one did look for a little more consideration to be shown to the executive, but a small minority seemed to think otherwise, and many frivolous matters were brought up, but sane counsels of the great majority saved these matters from going too far.

The question of the twenty-five cent charge for outside users was voted down by a narrow majority. It was decided that the phone tax for maintenance should be paid quarterly in advance, and that thirty days grace be allowed for payment, failing this the subscribers phone would be removed. This tax dates from January 1st of this year, and the thirty days grace expires on January 30th 1922. \$7.00 is the amount provisionally fixed for the first three months.

The two retiring directors were Messrs. Reichelt and Polkinghorne, and both sought re-election. W. J. Foran and P. M. Chapman were also nominated. The result of the voting was as follows:—

Reichelt	22
Polkinghorne	18
Chapman	18
Foran	17
A tie between Messrs Polkinghorne and Chapman necessitated another vote being taken with the result that Mr. Chapman was elected by 24 votes to his opponents 12.	
A few minor matters were discussed, and the meeting adjourned on the call of the chairman.	

Cow Bill Changes

Hon. George Hoadley, minister of agriculture, has announced important changes in the "Cow Bill" he will present to the coming session. The chief of these will be that the purchaser of cattle under this bill must accept a certain amount of financial responsibility from the start. Great difficulty has arisen in the past through the present provisions of the bill under which the purchaser was free of liability for five years.

1921 LiveStock Return

Business done at the Calgary Stock yards during the year 1921 totalled \$5,843,194.96. This is a decrease of \$2,787,546.79 under \$20. The number of cattle sold at the yards during the year totalled 80,200 in comparison with 92,777 in 1920. There was an increase in the number of hogs sold however; the total for 1921 being 48,528 compared with 29,426 last year.

Business at the Edmonton Stock yards totalled approximately \$3,000,000 for the past year. Total cattle shipped was 14,153 head; hogs 35,946; and sheep 12,228.

Brady School Meeting

The annual meeting was held on Friday afternoon, January 13th, in the old school on the new site, two miles south from where it previously was. The different reports were adopted. Mr. James W. Coe, was elected trustee in place of Mr. Arthur Halls (who did not seek re-election). Mr. John Patterson is still the secretary-treasurer.

A POST-GRADUATE COURSE

Crawford—I notice that the medical associations pick out the fashionable seaside for their conventions.

Crabshaw—That gives the doctors a chance for a post-graduate course in anatomy.

Get Your Heads Measured Now

The directors of the Ribstone Women's Institute will be "At Home" to all lady friends in the Municipal Hall on Thursday January 25th from two to five o'clock. An impromptu programme will be given. Get your head measured, one cent an inch admission.

Measuring 13 inches in circumference, an apple grown at Miami, Southern Manitoba, by Mr. Welner has been received by J. H. Evans, deputy minister of agriculture, Mr. Evans declares every farmer in Manitoba will be growing apples within a few years.



WE SELL THE BEST

YOU NEED THE BEST

LIGHT in weight, of dainty, alluring style, and having that distinction that only supreme quality can give, Ballantyne Knitted Coats are seen this season in a variety of new styles that have made them an indispensable part of the Spring and Summer wardrobe. We have several new styles in these coats that will interest you.

Mens Pullovers & Jerseys

We have a Complete Range of Ballantynes in Canada PULLOVERS & JERSEYS For Men and Boys. Our selection includes all colors, in plain and combination effects. High Qualities at Low Prices

Mens Sweater Coats

MENS SWEATER COATS. A full line of Sweater Coats for Men, in plain colors and heather mixtures of pleasing tasteful appearance, and of best wearing materials. In all sizes \$8.00 to 12.00

Ladies Sweater Coats

LADIES BALLANTYNE SWEATER COATS. The best values Canada can produce. Bought direct by us from the manufacturer, and handed to you with only our profit added. Our stock is large and contains a choice variety of styles and colors. From \$4.50 Full line: LADIES & CHILDRENS PULLOVERS

Ladies Tams

LADIES TAMS in Peach Cloth, Blanket Cloth, Velvet and Plush \$2.50 to \$4.00

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ALBERTA

Cast Shoe Sleighs

One New Set Only: 2 1-2 in. CAST SHOE SLEIGHS to clear at \$60.00

REPAIRS

We are getting our Spring Order for Repairs made up now; and if there is any parts you require for any of the machinery on your farm kindly let us know—We are going to give you the BEST REPAIR SERVICE in 1922 we have ever given—All we ask is for your co-operation.

**BULL DOG WILD OAT SEPARATORS AND
BARLEY CLEANERS
BULL DOG SMUT CLEANERS**

YOURS FOR SERVICE

J. A. CODE

IMPLEMENT AGENT,

CHAUVIN



TRANSIENT ADVERTISING
Transient Advertisements per inch, per issue .25
(Transient are those which appear 4 issues or less)

YEARLY CONTRACT
6 inches, or under per inch, per issue .35
Over 6 inches, under 12 inches per inch, per issue .30
Over 12 inches per inch, per issue .25
(No advertising under .25c per inch)
(Rates or shorter term contracts on application)

READING NOTICES
All Reading Notices per cent line .10
(Reading Notices for all events for which admission is charged will also cost 10c per line)

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
25 Words or less per insertion .50
Over 25 Words per word, per insertion .02

PROFESSIONAL CARDS
1 inch or under per issue .40
Over 1 inch to 2 inches per issue .70

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
Transient Rate of .45c per inch plus .25c extra on account of tabular composition

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First Insertion per line .12
Each Subsequent Insertion per line .08

Why I Should Attend the Services of the Church

1. Because worship is a duty that I owe to God. If I neglect that duty, I rob God of something that is His due, and I deprive myself of something that is essential to my soul's health and strength.
2. Because, while the duty of worship can be discharged elsewhere than in the Church—in the fields, in the woods, and on the river,—every man knows by his own experience that, as a matter of fact, the duty is seldom discharged under those conditions. The distractions are too great.
3. Because the atmosphere of the Church's services makes worship less difficult there than in any other place.
4. Because in the services of the Church the message of God's word is read and preached in a regular and systematic manner. I need that message.
5. Because my relationship to God is corporate as well as individual. The religious life, therefore, ought to be given expression in company with other members of the Church. That implies public worship.
6. Because, last of all, I must not ignore nor make light of my influence over other men. If I go to Church regularly, others will be more likely to do the same. If I stay away from Church, other men are sure to follow my example. Therefore I ought to attend the Church's services.

Premier Greenfield Heads Appeal For Red Cross Work

(Continued from Front page)

work of the Red Cross in the distribution of this clothing in the drought areas has been of incalculable value.

The need for clothing is a very real one and I am confident that the need existing now in the south for clothing only needs to be drawn directly to the attention of the people of Alberta to ensure a generous response to this appeal for funds.

Signed, HERBERT GREENFIELD
Premier.

Premier's Wife Dies After An Operation

(Continued from front page)

was decided to operate, and Mrs. Greenfield was taken to the hospital Thursday morning. During the day consultations were held and she went onto the operating table Friday were found by the surgeons and it was three hours before she came back from the operating room. She never seemed to recover from the shock, and during the afternoon it was decided to try blood transfusion. Tests were made of her husband's and sons' blood, but neither

was found of the right quality for blending and a student at the university offered himself. Following the transfusion, Mrs. Greenfield seemed to brighten a little, but from the time of her operation till her death she only gained consciousness enough to show by her eyes that she recognized her husband and her boys.

The student who offered his blood for transfusion to Mrs. Greenfield was A. J. Walker, third year student at the University of Alberta. Following the transfusion Mr. Walker was put to bed at the hospital for two or three hours when he was taken back to the university and on Saturday was feeling no ill effects. Just before midnight she seemed to be weakening and in the dead hours of the morning she passed out.

Mrs. Greenfield, who before her marriage was Elizabeth Anne Harris of Adelaide township, Middlesex county near Stratford, was the eldest daughter of the late Samuel Harris and his wife Mary Harris. She was born December 29th 1871, and was married to Hon. Herbert Greenfield Feb. 28th 1900 at her home in Adelaide township. It was six years later that she moved to Westlock with her family.

In addition to her immediate family Mrs. Greenfield leaves a brother Luther Harris and two sisters, Mrs. Henderson and Mrs. Matthews, all settled near the old home at Stratford.

Ribstone L. A. Notes

The L.D.S. Ladies Auxiliary met at the home of Mrs. R.R.J. Wilde Saturday January 14th.

After the opening exercises the minutes of the previous meeting were read.

All bills pertaining to Xmas tree and otherwise accumulated were ordered paid.

Reports show a splendid work done in a way of relief and offerings.

A hearty vote of thanks was given Mr. Philpott in appreciation of his kindness during the past year.

After closing the meeting lunch was served.

Dues received \$1.30. Lunch proceeds \$2.00.

Ribstone Notes

Mr. J. Varty has gone to Rocky Mountain House to supervise the installation of his new saw mill at that point. Mr. R. J. Wilde accompanying him as assistant.

J. Elder Fred Gregory has gone to Edmonton and points south to resume his ministerial labors.

Edgerton Curtis journeyed down to Ribstone Thursday to play the

local sports. Game resulted 50-17 in favor of Ribstone. Afterwards going down to Chauvin and we hear they had more luck. Return game played in Edgerton, resulted in Ribstone 1, Edgerton 1.

Mr. Geo. Burton Jr. and Mr. H. Foxwell have gone to the Royal Training School of Cavalry at Calgary for six weeks training.

Ribstone School Annual Meeting

Annual meeting of Ribstone school District No. 1829 was held in school house Saturday, January 14th. All members of the board were present also a good attendance of ratepayers. Reports of officers and teachers were read showing a good standing in School District. Tax rate for Old year was 7 m.

An application was considered from ratepayers on west side of district, wishing to withdraw into new district. It was voted on favorably.

Nominations for new trustee. A. P. Ruf Jr. and Wm. J. Clifford were nominated. The former being elected.

Immigration Policy

Premier Greenfield has announced that the policy of the Alberta government with respect to immigration will be to discourage any wholesale such as economic conditions have been re-adjusted and a reasonable assurance of success faces the settler.

At the same time, he believes there should be preparatory work against the time when the tide turns, and that also there should be encouragement to good farmers from Great Britain, United States and elsewhere, who have a certain amount of capital, to come and establish themselves here under the present low costs. In the meantime the problems of readjustment with respect to freight rates marketing and natural resources are being given concentrated attention by the government.

Municipal Matters Considered By Govt.

Resolutions passed at the convention of Alberta Association of Municipal Districts in December, were presented to the Provincial Cabinet this week. The resolutions deal with rural health, system of collecting rural hospital bills, suggestion of a poll tax for hospital purposes, reforms in the matter of impounding of cattle, and other matters chiefly concerning the improvement of conditions for the operation of the rural municipalities. The resolutions were presented by the executive of the association. It was found that many of the suggestions made in the resolutions were already under discussion by the members of the government.

L.D.S. SERVICES
SUNDAY
Sunday School 1 p.m.
Preaching Service 2 p.m.
WEDNESDAY
Social Service 7.30 p.m.

BARN PRICES

TEAM HAY ..	each feed	.40
" HAY (overnight) 2 feeds	1.00	
" STALL (overnight)	.75	
" OATS ..	extra	.20
SINGLE OATS ..	extra	.11
" HAY ..	.25	
" STALL ..	.15	

DANCE	
TEAM HAY ..	.50
JINGLE HAY ..	.25
TEAM STALL ..	.35
SINGLE STALL ..	.20

TELEPHONE: BARN No. 9
Residence, No. 29

A. E. KEITH
Chauvin Alberta

HIGHEST QUALITY
—at the—
LOWEST PRICE

BOVRIL

OUR MOTTO:
LOW PROFITS AND
QUICK RETURNS

L. BORREGARD

"THE STORE OF AN HUNDRED SAVINGS"
CHAUVIN, ALBERTA

New Years Resolutions

We will make TWO, and
and will only ask you to make ONE

—Ours—

To give BETTER SERVICE during 1922

To keep our prices and stocks such that to save money you will be compelled to trade with us, and thus share our Slogan of Service and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

—Yours—

That you will help us in the reduction of prices and betterment of local stocks by buying at HOME

CARPENTER & DELL, RIBSTONE

Service & Satisfaction Guaranteed
Fresh Groceries Up-to-date Hardware

BLAZING THE TRAIL

The History of Canada, right from it's opening moment until to-day is one continuous story of brave men who fearlessly stepped out from the beaten track into the unknown. They feared not the dangers that might befall them. They faced unflinchingly the hardships they had to suffer. They continued to death, or success, with a steadfast endurance.. Their spirit is the "Spirit of Canada."

Following the "blazed trail" has come many thousands of settlers who, in turn enduring hardships, have wrested their livelihood from forest, field and mountain. The Indians hunting and battle grounds are now dotted with homes. Where the voyageur had supreme difficulty in passing our palatial trains roll rapidly by on well ballasted tracks.

Hats off to the memory of those brave men who first passed this way. Here's to their supreme and undaunted perseverance. And here's to all who followed their trail, sharing their spirit, and adding to their work. A work which will be completed only when our land becomes the "best of all to live in."

We've All A Trail "To Blaze"

There is a sense in which all of us are "blazers of the trail." Every business institution is seeking for, or should be seeking for, better opportunities to serve the public; or in the language of our smile, 'pack his kit and hike onward with his heavy load to his goal.

Our Trail

The Chauvin Chronicle set out some eight years ago to "blaze a trail" of its own. At that time the smallest office and paper in the province. But it had big ambitions. It aimed, not to be a smudgy advertising sheet of advertising that people bought just to keep the printer alive, but it aimed to eventually become a real standard of "Journalism" It aimed to remain free of all political patronage and servitude, (in which it has succeeded). It aimed to give publicity to local rural thought and opinion.

The columns of the Chauvin Chronicle have always been open for the free expression of opinion on all questions of public interest. It has felt it to be its duty and privilege and duty to encourage the expression of local opinion.. Its columns have contained the writings of a large number of local authors. During the last campaign no less than seven local writers were afforded opportunity to discuss, as they wished, the issues of the day.. Our own editorials are not written with a view to gain your favor, nor the approval of any party. And we trust that "freedom of speech" will ever be found the policy of the Chauvin Chronicle.

We unreservedly maintain that a strong, virile rural paper, that is maintained by the people, and is subject only to the free criticism of its readers, is the most useful of all papers. The heavy capitalization of the bigger papers renders them more and more the servants of that capital with its control..

Beginning as we did with four pages of ready-print and four pages of home-print, and our type all set by hand, we received a cordial welcome from the local public. But from that time to the present there has been a steady, if slow, development. Chauvin was one of the first points in Alberta, outside the cities to instal a Linotype machine. The Chauvin Chronicle was one of the first rural Alberta papers to discard the "ready-print" and depend entirely upon its own merits for its success.

It is interesting to note that the Chauvin Chronicle won a first prize in open competition at Saskatoon, and last August at Winnipeg won the highest position of any Alberta rural weekly, in a competition open to weeklies in the four western provinces.

It's a Long, Long Trail A-Winding

Throughout the past eight years, the Chauvin Chronicle has unremittingly toiled to accomplish its aim. No sacrifice has been too great for us to pay to reach our goal. Our every effort and every saving has been devoted to this purpose.. And to-day we are, in a financial sense, "completely exhausted."

It's kind of a bad time to run out of money. The most of us are needing it pretty badly these days. And that's why quite a few of you have put off paying for your paper during the past three months. It just happens so easily, don't it. Most of you thought that your crop would pay most of you bills, but it didn't. Now we must ask the readers for enough money to pay a few of our most pressing bills. Just enough to keep us in business. Do you get that straight: "Just enough to keep us in business."

We have every confidence in this district, based on our sixteen years residence here. The district is worth staying in: and those who do will be glad that have done so. In our minds eyes we can see you having yet, that finest of possessions, a good home. And we trust that when those days come our little Chauvin Chronicle will be a welcomed, and even honored, visitor to your homes each week. If we read the signs of the times aright you will be paying \$5.00 per year, and paying it because it's worth it. Because it will give you more than five dollar's worth of satisfaction, and because you will have learned that an editor to be really free must have at least a modicum of profit.

Now we're in a Jackpot!

Yes, we figure/we only just got well started along the trail we're out "to blaze" and if we are in a "jack-pot" just at this time, we have every confidence that you will come along and "give us a pull."

Manitou Lake Council Meeting

(Continued from front page)

It was resolved that the reeve and secretary-treasurer be and are hereby authorized to sign all papers, cheques, bank clearances, notes and other bank papers and other documents as may from time to time have to be signed on behalf of this municipality Carried.

It was moved by Chapman that the Gopher tax chargeable for the year 1922 be \$3.50 per quarter of 160 acres more or less. Carried

Moved by Chapman that the Manitou Telephone Co., be allowed a credit of \$100 for the month of January to be used if needed. Carried

Moved that we sell any of the 1921 Tax Sale Certificates for par and ten per cent interest from date of Tax Sale to date of the assignment, and that notice of this appear in the Saskatchewan Star, also that the buyer can have the option when buying of buying any other certificates held on the same land by the municipality by way of previous tax sales. Carried

The company was instructed to petition the Canadian Pacific Railway Company to have the line, as proposed, built through this district this year.

Moved that the secretary be and is hereby empowered to vote the stock held by this municipality at the annual telephone meeting. Carried

Moved that the deputy-reeve for the first three months be Councillor D. Geo. Mitchell. Carried

Moved that the next meeting be held at the hall on the 8th day of February. Carried

Moved that we do now adjourn.

C. P. R. Pay More Tax

Premier Greenfield has succeeded in securing from the Canadian Pacific Railway an agreement to pay a larger rate of taxation on its right of way in Alberta. This agreement was reached as a result of the reeve's trip to Manitoba. The agreement will be retro-active until January 1st 1921

Adding Value To The Annual Fair

(Continued from front page)

by pure bred sires, would be given a practical remedy for the prevailing evil of overbreeding to the same sire. The stock for sale would be shown at the Fair. Prospective buyers would be attracted to the annual fair by this prominent feature. More revenue would come to the Agricultural Societies through fees derived from the animals offered for sale.

The success of an auction sale depends chiefly on the calibre of the stock offered for sale, the number of buyers and their willingness to bid, and the experience and ability of the auctioneer. There is no time in the year that these factors can be brought together in rural districts better than during the annual agricultural fair. If buyers were not plentiful many farmers might be able to trade sires with their neighbors which in the end would be just as good as though they had made a sale. At any rate this subject deserves consideration by our Agricultural Societies in making plans for the annual fairs to be held in 1922.

Fram G. G. A. Annual Meeting

(Continued from front page)

to pay remaining balance on oil stove."

"That the Fram Grain Growers offer for \$5.00 per ounce to the school district for the use of the school for ordinary meetings; and that this local do any extra cleaning necessary after special events."

"That Mr. K. W. Coe be elected to represent this association at the forthcoming Grain Growers Convention to be held in Regina."

"That the secretary-treasurer's salary be increased from \$25.00 to \$30.00 for 1922."

"That a dinner be held in Fram school on the first Saturday in February, commencing at twelve noon, Admission \$1.00. Ladies and children

free."

The election of officers resulted in Mr. Lavold be re-elected President by acclamation. The retiring vice-president (Mr. W. Brichart) not seeking re-election Messrs. Ulla, Thorson and Wogberg were nominated with the result that Mr. S. Ulla was declared elected. For directors 14 were nominated to fill 5 seats, the first three to be elected for a period of two years, the remaining two for one year. The following were elected for two years: Mrs. K. W. Coe, Messrs P. S. Wogberg, and T. Martin. For one year Mrs. Thors Thorson and Mr. A. Gabrielson.

The ladies handed round lunch, afterwards a directors meeting was held and Mr. Ken W. Coe, was unanimously invited to continue as secretary-treasurer. As this was the wish of the local, as well as of the directors Mr. Coe accepted of the request.

The first annual meeting of the Fram Grain Growers Association then closed a most successful meeting.

Wheat Marketing: Some Considerations

(Continued from front page)

form of buying the Canada. Wheat Board was put out of business.

Several of the western M.P.s. pressed for the renewing of the C. W. B. on a larger and more permanent basis, last winter in the House of Commons, but the powers for some reason would not grant the request. Later, of course, Premier Meighen brought out his toy wheat board when the election was in sight.

The organized farmers and their commercial companies have been working on a wheat pool scheme, but they don't seem very willing to tackle the job.

During the annual shareholders meeting of the U. G. G., held in Winnipeg, December 15th 1921, wheat marketing was discussed at length. Mr. Carrar stated that he had seen enough of the workings of the workings of a government department to be of the opinion that a government wheat board would not be the most ideal method as a permanent measure. He also stated that the present marketing system has been improving for the last twenty years and it would be hard to devise a better one. He covered this last statement by saying that if the farmers wanted a wheat pool that without a doubt he could make a success of it by running it themselves.

Under ideal conditions a voluntary wheat pool would be the ideal method, but unfortunately we are a long way from ideal conditions. When we talk of a compulsory pool that would force every one to sell to it, or a government Wheat Board, we run into Magna Charta and find that even Parliament is limited in authority when that authority interferes with the rights and liberties of free citizens.

zens. The very best legal minds are of the opinion that even a contract pool has its limitations, and that it is a question if it would be possible to force the fulfillment of the contract.

I believe that if the new government would appoint a commission who would investigate the grain marketing on a broad comprehensive scale, and publish a frank honest opinion, it would help us.

I also believe if we would use some of the energy we expend at our U.F.A. conventions calling the banks all the bad names we can think of, by discussing the banks fairly, and by trying to think out a plan that would make it possible to co-operate with them in marketing our grain. We can't control the world market. We can feed the market just what it can absorb, and to do this we need the sympathy and co-operation of the banks.

I think a friendly get-together on the part of the organized farmers and the banks might result in some changes in the bank act that would help out a whole lot.

Now I have only touched this great

big question, but I hope I have started some of you thinking, and I will sign the name that was given me for trying to uphold Gladstone Liberalism.

Yours sincerely
WISBACRE

Do You Put On Enough Stamps?

Owing to the quantity of letters that are being posted with insufficient stamps attached, the following rates of postage are being published for the benefit of the public:

Canada, United States and Mexico—4c. for the first ounce, 2c. for each additional ounce.

Great Britain and all other places within the Empire 4c. for the first ounce, 3c. for each additional ounce.

Other countries.—10c. for the first ounce, 5c. for each additional ounce.

*War Tax included.

Fresh Bread Daily—J. P. Fisher, baker, Chauvin.

Work Shirts

MENS MILITARY FLANNEL WORK SHIRTS Collar attached. In Grey or Tan. Splendid Shirts for Wear. Regular \$3.25 for \$2.75

Warm Socks

MENS WOOL WORK SOCKS. A good selection of Good Strong Durable Socks... per pair .60c to \$1.25

Wool Underwear

WOOL SHIRTS, DRAWERS, COMBINATIONS in Good Weight Wool per suit \$4.00

Cashmere Hose

LADIES CASHMERE HOSE. A fine quality Cashmere Hose, Re-inforced Toe and Heel per pair \$1.00

Flannelette

STRIPED FLANNELETTE. A Good Quality Striped Flannelette in a number of most attractive patterns, 27 inch per Yard .25 35 inch per yard .30

C. G. FORRYAN
CHAUVIN ALBERTA

Farm Land Mortgages

MONEY IS AVAILABLE at the prevailing rate of interest on First Mortgage security on Improved Farms. PROMPT SERVICE given on all applications

A. C. GIFFORD

C. P. R. LAND AGENT,
CHAUVIN, ALBERTA.

THE EVER READY GARAGE

DEALER IN
FARM IMPLEMENTS, TRACTORS & SEPARATORS
LIGHTING PLANTS, FARM ENGINES, CREAM SEPARATORS

STORAGE BATTERIES

Guaranteed for 18 month
6 volt, \$30 12 volts, \$47

CARS, TRACTORS & FARM ENGINES REPAIRED

AND REBUILT—SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

REDUCED RATES UNTIL APRIL 1st 1922

I. E. COLLETTE, Prop. Chauvin, Alta

COAL

CANADIAN DINANT COAL COMPANY

STOVE COAL per ton, off car \$6.00
DOUBLE SCREEN LUMP " " \$8.00

A. C. NACHTERGAEL

Edmonton City Dairy Building, CHAUVIN

CHAUVIN FLOUR MILL

CHAUVIN FLOUR per 98lb sack \$3.75

We have a limited quantity of HOG CHOP For Sale. This is a Superior Feed for Results

OPERATING EVERY DAY

HOW CANADA IS GOVERNED

(Continued from page two)

The raising of an additional thirty thousand men was authorized on the seventh of November, 1914, and increased to 150,000 in the following July, to 250,000 in October 1915, and on the twelfth of January 1916, to 500,000.

In three and a half months over 100,000 men were enlisted. As the war proceeded, the number of Canada to the Patriotic and other funds. For instance, in 1915, among other smaller amounts, the Doris Indians in Ontario, the White Bear band in Saskatchewan, and the Metlakatla Indians in British Columbia each gave a thousand dollars.

So it cannot be said that Canada has been altogether unsuccessful in dealing with the very difficult question of the proper way to treat her Indian people.

MARRIED LIFE

Do you share your husband's sorrows?
Yes, he blames me for everything.

Fresh Bread Daily—Chauvin Bakery

ANCIENT FREE & ACCEPTED MASONS

ALBION LODGE, NO. 97
CHAUVIN, ALBERTA



Meets first Thursday in month
Visiting Brethren Welcome

A. C. Gifford, W.M.
O. Hawthorn, Secy.

FOURTH PART PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS

CHAPTER I

EXECUTIVE POWER IN THE PROVINCES

In each province there is a very complete system of local self-government administered under the authority of the British North America Act, by means of the following machinery:

A lieutenant-governor appointed by the governor-general in council.

An executive council, responsible to the House of Assembly.

A legislature, consisting of an elective house, with the addition of an upper chamber appointed by the lieutenant-governor on the advice of the executive council in Quebec and Nova Scotia only.

A judiciary, composed of several courts in each province, the judges of which are appointed and paid by the dominion government;

A civil service, with officers appointed by the provincial government.

A municipal system consisting of a council, composed of mayors, controllers, aldermen, wardens, Reeves, and councillors, to provide for the management of the cities, towns, townships, parishes and counties.

A complete system of local school government in every municipality of a province, to provide for the management and support of free schools for all classes of the people.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

The lieutenant-governor, who in practice holds his office for five years is appointed by the governor-general in council, by whom he can be dismissed for "cause assigned" which, under the constitution, must be communicated to parliament.

He represents the sovereign in all matters within the scope of the provincial government of the province.

same rules, usages and conventions that govern the relations between the governor-general and his privy council.

He appoints his executive council and is guided by their advice so long as they retain the confidence of the legislature.

In the discharge of all the executive and administrative functions that devolve constitutionally upon him and require the action of the crown in a province, the lieutenant-governor has all the necessary authority.

He can summon, prorogue and dissolve the legislature, make appointments to office, can perform all the executive acts by the advice of his executive council which are necessary for the government of the province.

The remarks made above with respect to the governor-general in council apply equally to the lieutenant-governor in council.

THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The executive council, which is the name given to the body of men composing the administration of each province, a name borrowed from the old provincial systems of government varies in numbers and consists of those holding the various provincial offices as heads of departments, and of one or more in addition, who are described as ministers without portfolio. Ontario, Quebec, British Columbia, Saskatchewan and Alberta each have eight paid ministers, Manitoba, seven; New Brunswick five; Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island each three. The salaries vary greatly as the following being the cost for each province, show:—

Ontario	.....	\$51,000
Quebec	.....	49,000
Nova Scotia	.....	16,000
New Brunswick	.....	10,800
Manitoba	.....	26,000
British Columbia	.....	51,000
Prince Edward Island	.....	5,700
Saskatchewan	.....	41,000
Alberta	.....	50,500

Their titles vary in some cases, but there is in every executive council an attorney-general, whose duties are to act as law adviser of the government and its departments, enforce the law by prosecutions in the criminal courts, and perform other acts in connection with the administration of justice in the province.

In every province there is a minister generally called the provincial treasurer, whose special function it is to administer its financial affairs; a minister to look after its public works; a secretary and registrar to manage the correspondence of the government, register all communications under the provincial seal, as well as bonds and securities given by public officers. There is also a minister of Agriculture in every province, except that of Nova Scotia, who has control of model farms and agricultural colleges—wherever established—and encourages all societies and exhibitions connected with the interests of agriculture, horticulture, fruit raising and dairying, and other industries of the same class. All members of the executive council, who hold departmental and salaried offices, must vacate their seats upon appointment, and be re-elected as in the case of the dominion ministers.

The principle of ministerial responsibility to the legislature is observed in the fullest sense. All the

constitutional rules that govern the relations between the governor-general and his ministers also apply to the relations between a lieutenant-governor of a province and his council.

LIST OF EXECUTIVE COUNCILS IN 1917

ONTARIO

Premier and President of Council
Provincial Treasurer.

Public Works and Highways.

Provincial Secretary.

Lands, Forests and Mines.

Education.

Agriculture.

Without portfolio, one.

QUEBEC

Premier and Attorney-General.

Lands and Forests.

Colonization, Mines and Fisheries.

Public Works and Labor.

Provincial Secretary.

Agriculture.

Roads.

Treasurer.

Without portfolio, two.

NOVA SCOTIA

Premier and Secretary.

Attorney-General.

Works and Mines.

Without portfolios, four.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Premier and Lands and Mines.

Secretary-Treasurer.

Public Works.

Attorney-General.

Agriculture.

P.E.I.

President.

Secretary-Treasurer and Agriculture.

Public Works.

Without Portfolios, seven.

MANITOBA

Premier and Railways and Lands.

Agriculture and Immigration.

Treasurer.

Education.

Attorney-General.

Provincial Secretary and Municipal Commissioner.

Public Works.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Premier and President of Council.

Attorney-General.

Public Works.

Lands.

Mines.

Agriculture and Railways.

Finances.

Education and Secretary.

SASKATCHEWAN

Premier and Education.

President of Council and Railways.

Attorney-General and Secretary.

Agriculture.

Municipal Affairs.

Public Works.

Treasurer.

Telephones.

ALBERTA

Premier and Railways and Telephones.

Attorney-General.

Agriculture.

Public Works.

Treasurer.

Secretary.

Education.

Municipal Affairs.

This list of offices varies from time to time, according to the necessities of public affairs, and the prime minister may select any position he prefers.

In four of the provinces there are executive councillors who have no departmental office, and consequently receive no special salary, their expenses while attending meetings of the council above being paid. The crown has always the right to summon whom it pleases to the cabinet. Not infrequently, as it will be seen by reference to the offices indicated in the foregoing list, a member of the council will be entrusted with the responsibilities of more than one department of the government. Executive councillors are called "honourable," but only while they are members of the council.

PROVINCIAL SEALS AND COAT-OF-ARMS

All the provinces have arms of their own, which appear on their great seals, or on any ensigns they have a right to use.

FLAGS OF THE LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR

The lieutenant-governor of the provinces have each a flag, displaying the provincial arms surrounded without the crown—on the white ground of the union jack.

Real English Raisin Loaves, baked by J. P. Fisher at the Chauvin Bakery.

RATES \$1.00 UP PHONE 6101 BUS MEETS ALL TRAINS

The Royal George Hotel

101st STREET—NEAR UNION DEPOT

Edmonton

Phone 6101 "THE HOME OF COMFORT AND SERVICE" Phone 610

"BETTER THAN EVER"

SUITS, of Good Quality \$30.00
SUITS, of Better Quality \$35.00
SUITS, of Dandy Quality \$40.00 & \$45.00
SUITS, of Choicest & Finest Quality \$50.00

Early Selection Secures Larger Choice of Samples
Choose Now, and I will have Suits Made—to be shipped
at once, or at any time between now and Dec. 1st.

OFFICE & SHOWROOM AT MY SHACK

A. S. CAMPBELL, Chauvin

—SPECIAL ORDER SPECIALIST—

—COAL—

We Sell The Best
Obtainable

WESTERN LUMBER CO.

H. N. FREEMAN, Manager, CHAUVIN

Rheumatism ?

Or Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago?
The remedy is simple, inexpensive,
easy taken and harmless.

Templeton's
Rheumatic Capsules

Your druggist will supply you.
Write for free trial to Templeton's,
56 Colborne St., Toronto.

FOR SALE AT THE
Chauvin Pharmacy

Reduced Prices

Our Stock of the following is RE-PRICED and can now be bought at CLOSE TO PRE-WAR PRICES

Tinware, Enamelware

Pails, Tubs, etc.

AXE HANDLES New lines prices at 40c, 50c, 70c
..... 75c, & 85c

HANDLED AXES \$2.50

AXE SHARPENING STONES25

"If it must be bought, why not buy it to-day"

G. W. ALLAN & Co

CHAUVIN.

ALBERTA

28 PHONE "28" FOR DRAY LINE 28

DRAYING & MOVING PROMPTLY DONE

—GIVE ME A TRIAL—

GOOD CONCRETE GRAVEL: \$1.50 per yard at pit: \$3.00 delivered

VILLIAM CAHILL Phone 28 Chauvin

GARDENING

(By a Local Gardener)

Cold Nights Retard Growth

In northern latitudes where the winter period is long and generally severe, the growing season is naturally short. Fortunately this is in a great measure remedied by the longer days of sunlight we enjoy, resulting in wonderful growth in a few weeks time when other conditions are favorable. During the hours between sunrise and sunset plant life is most vigorous and it is very probable that when the night temperature falls below 60 F., that growth actually ceases until the time after sunrise. Cold nights are one very sure reason why tomatoes, cucumbers and etc. are so difficult to develop and ripen in this part of the country.

Sunshine and Shelter

All plants require more or less sunshine for their proper development. Those of the cool family delighting in a sandy soil and exposed to the blistering rays of the sun, but almost all of those in which we are interested will appreciate a little shade when the sun is high this is particularly apparent to all plants newly set out and also young tender plants growing in a seed bed. Shade may be applied in a variety of ways, for temporary purposes pack sheeting or cotton tacked on to light wood frames supported on pegs about a foot above the ground will protect plants newly set out in rows can be protected by placing eight or ten inch boards on the south side of the shelter, sloping slightly and supported on the north side by short pegs. Short brush can often be used to advantage and narrow shingles, one on the south and one on the west side of a plant, the end pushed into the ground so as to remain upright afford a cool and efficient shade for newly set out plants such as cabbage cauliflower and celery.

Heat And Moisture Needed For Germination

Heat and moisture are absolutely necessary for bringing seeds into life which fact determines the proper time to sow, viz. when the ground is just moist enough and sufficiently warm to start and maintain the process of germination.

Seeds sown in cold, wet, ground generally rot before the ground warms up enough to start them growing, making a second sowing necessary.

Hot Beds Necessary For Early Plants

In order to have a few early lettuce or to grow plants requiring a long season that we have, means must be provided for growing them under artificial conditions for the first part of their lives, which can be most readily effected by using a hot-bed. In selecting a site for a hot-bed, it should be outside the garden but having a sunny exposure and amply protected from cold winds, in fact as sheltered a spot as you can find with a south exposure. It may be of a permanent or temporary nature, but as a permanent hotbed need lime, brick or cement in their construction and are therefore expensive, these remarks will refer to a temporary structure.

The size or capacity of a hotbed can be determined by the need of each individual and the means at their disposal, standard sizes of sashes are 6 feet by 3 feet and can be purchased from dealers in seeds and garden supplies generally cheaper than they can be made.

How To Prepare For Hotbed

Procure a sufficient quantity of fresh manure and litter from the horse barn, it should be moist, not wet, and if dry should be sprinkled with water when turning. Place in a heap about 3 feet deep and let it

remain until it begins to heat, which should be in about two or three days according to weather conditions then turn two or three times on alternate days. Shake out the manure into a broad flat heap tramping it thoroughly, if for a 5 feet sash the heap should be 3 or 5 feet wide and the length determined by the number of sashes to be used, allowing the manure to project from one end and a half to two feet all round the frame to the required depth of one and one-half feet, at completion it should be springy, not soggy when tramped.

How To Make Hotbed

Procure one inch lumber and make a frame to support the sash which should be one foot six inches high at the back and one foot at the front, having a slope of six inches from back to front to carry off rain water or water condensing on the underside of the glass, nail a piece 1 in. by 4 in. lumber on each side of the frame to keep the sash in position.

Place the frame on the leveled bed of manure and spread a good sand bank loam to a depth of six inches inside the frame, level and tramp, place the sash on frame and allow the bed to heat. The temperature of the bed will rise rapidly possibly about 120 F. but seeds should not be sown until it has dropped to around 70 or 80 F., which it may do in three or four days. To make sure test the soil in the frame with an ordinary thermometer before sowing seeds. The hotbed should be ready for use about the end of February or early in March.

Local Notes Of Interest

J. A. Code announces a material drop in the prices of Ford cars. The new 1922 prices are \$723 for five passenger car; \$870 for Ford truck; 1964 for coupe; \$1056 for sedan. These prices, it is to be noted, are F.O.B. at Chauvin, or in other words delivered to your home.

The G.W.V.A. are holding a dance on Friday, January 27th in the I.O.-O.F. Hall. Everybody come and have a good time. Good music and a good floor.

Mr. and Mrs. McNutt returned on Tuesday from a trip to the coast.

We regret to report that Mrs. John McCluskey of LaPier is very seriously ill.

J. Kampe returned home from his visit to Melfort, Sask., Thursday, after spending an enjoyable vacation.

Mr. Laws spent Saturday and Sunday in Edmonton, returning to Chauvin Monday.

Mr and Mrs Chas. Miller returned from Saskatoon Thursday. Mrs. Miller is making a good recovery after her operation.

H. G. Folkins accompanied by his son Donald entertained for his old home in New Brunswick, Sunday.

We are sorry to report that Mr F. Fanner has been suffering with his eye, which has been badly inflamed. He is recovering nicely.

Two carloads of hogs were shipped from Chauvin, Saturday last by local farmers through Parcels & Foxwell. \$c was paid for sleets.

CHAUVIN DISTRICT LIVESTOCK SHIPPING ASSOCIATION

Notice

The Annual Meeting of the Chauvin District Livestock Shipping Association will be held at the U.G.G. elevator, Chauvin, February 13th.

S. H. Davis, Secretary

WANTED: Good quality horse shoes on preference.

Market Prices

SECURITY ELEVATOR, CHAUVIN

Tuesday, January 17th 1922
Wheat

No. 1. Northern	.....	79
No. 2. Northern	.....	76
No. 3. Northern	.....	71
Oats	.....
No. 2. C.W.	.....	24
Barley	.....
No. 3. C.W.	.....	30
Rye	.....
No. 2. C.W.	.....	63
Flax	.....
No. 1. N.W.	.....	1.45

Burn's Night

Wednesday, January 25th at 8 o'clock sharp, the members of the local St. Andrew's Society will once again gather to do honor to the immortal memory of Robert Burns.

The annual membership fee is \$1.00 and this admits to the privileges of the society the holder and every member of his family—if he has any. Membership tickets will be presented at the door of the hall and a sufficient charge will be made in addition to cover the expenses of the dinner. Prospective members are advised to get their tickets as soon as possible and in every case where possible before the night of the 25th. Membership tickets may be had at any time from Messrs A. E. Keith or J. A. MacKenzie.

Pound Notice

IMPOUNDED IN POUND KEPT BY undersigned, N.E. 4-45-2-4th. One

White Cow and Calf, Branded T S on left hip, and branded on right hip. George Leggett, Toron.

CLASSIFIED ADVTS

WANTED: OATS IN CAR LOADS. Premium paid above market prices for oats of a good quality, free from wheat and noxious seed. Send price and sample to J. S. PALMER, Art and

I will look you up.

FOR SALE: ONE DINING ROOM Pool Table; complete. Good as new. Apply Ribstone P.O. or Fred Dalrym, Ribstone, Alta.

LOST: SIX HEAD OF CATTLE: 2 two-year olds; 4 yearlings, branded S W on left ribs. Please notify V James Swan, Chauvin

STRAYED TO MY PREMISES: Red Heifer; 3 years old; white star; ear tag on right ear—Sam Chalmers; brand invisible; owner can have same by paying expenses; P. H. Perry; S. W. 31-44-1-4th; Chauvin, Alta

WANTED TO PURCHASE: FOUR or five Sleight Dogs; must be good strong full-sized dogs, broke or unbroke; reply giving particularly and price in first letter to P. O. Box No. 42, Chauvin Alberta

FOR SALE: N.W. QUARTER, Sec. 12; Tp 44; R 28; W 3rd Mer. Containing 2520; terms: 4 1/2 miles from Melfort; 15 acres cultivated; balance mostly arable; some good hay land; good 15 acre pasturefenced two wires; good frame dwelling, 18 x 24 ft. two rooms; good log stable 16 x 26; lumber chicken house; new granary 10 x 12; three good wells cribbed; abundant water from adjoining lake; some good buffalo; winter fenced two wires—telephone and rural delivery—apply H. Michel, Rural Route 1. Arland, Sask 4x

LOST TWO HOUND PUPS: ONE five months old, brown half Russian, dog. One six months black with white strip in nose, half Russian female. Please return to A. G. Godin, Chauvin.

LOST: 3 HEAD OF CATTLE: 1 roan, 1 red line back and calf, and 1 yearling steer, red, branded lazy F and J over bar on left shoulder and left ear split. Reward offered. Joe. Surtout, Chauvin, Alta. Phone 508

STRAYED ONTO MY PREMISES: Two dark bay mares, no brand visible. One dark brown mare, brand C on right hip. Owner may have same by proving property and paying expenses. Ralph P. Har, N. Half 40th-42-5-4th. Ribstone, Alta.

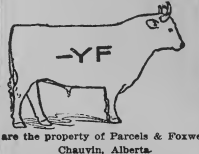
FOR SALE: WHITE WYANDOTTE Cockerels, \$1.50 and up. Leader Oats 40c per bushel; also Kitcheners Wheat and Banner Oats. A few registered Ribstone sows (will be bred). E. A. Pitman, Chauvin.

LOST: FIVE HEAD OF CATTLE. Three yearling heifers, clear red. One yearling with white face; One spotted two year old heifer. All branded 50 over bar on right shoulder. Reward offered, John R. B. White, Chauvin, Alta.

FOR SALE, 4 PUREBRED SOWS last spring pigs, weigh 200 lbs., can be registered in purchaser's name. Improved English Berkshire bred J. J. Cryderman, Ribstone, 293

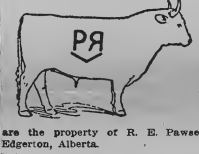
WANTED: 1000 WILLOW FENCE POSTS; six foot long, not less than two and one-half inches at small end—delivered in Chauvin. J. Murray, Box 61, Chauvin.

CATTLE BRANDED



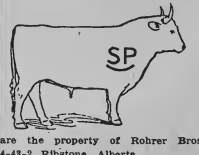
are the property of Parcels & Foxwell

CATTLE BRANDED



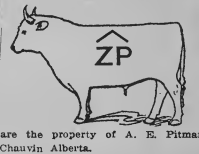
are the property of R. E. Pawsey, Edgerton, Alberta.

CATTLE BRANDED



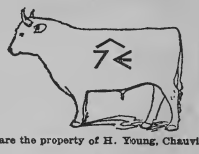
are the property of Rohrer Bros.

CATTLE BRANDED



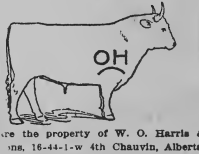
are the property of A. E. Pitman, Chauvin Alberta.

CATTLE BRANDED



are the property of H. Young, Chauvin

CAT'LE BRA'IDED



are the property of W. O. Harris & one, 16-44-1-w 4th Chauvin, Alberta.

Public Notice

I have gone east until about the middle of February. All accounts are left with J. A. MacKenzie for collection. Any moneys paid Mr. C. C. MacKenzie, or to Mrs. H. G. Folkins will be gladly received.
H. G. FOLKINS

Professional Card

DR. H. G. FOLKINS

M.D., C.M. of McGill
..Consultation hours, 1 to 4 p.m.
Office: At the Drugist Store
Main Street, Chauvin.

H. V. Fieldhouse, K.C.

Robert Hunter L.L.B.

FIELHOUSE & HUNTER

BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS

NOTARIES

Chauvin Office: Tom H. Sael Building
Offices: Chauvin, Edgerton, Irma and
Wainwright

J. A. MAC KENZIE

BARRISTER, SOLICITOR

NOTARY

Post Office Building
CHAUVIN ALBERTA

SMITH & FLEMING

BARRISTERS SOLICITORS

NOTARIES PUBLIC

Phone 62

Unity Saskatchewan Administrations

Dr. R. L. St Jean M.V.

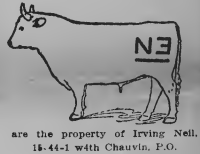
VETERINARY SURGEON

(Graduate, Laval University)

Specialty—Castrations Uprighting

First Avenue West, Alberta

CATTLE BRANDED



are the property of Irving Nell.

15-44-1 with Chauvin. P.O.

HORSES AND CATTLE BRANDED



are the property of Dr. H. G. Folkins.

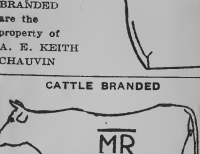
Chauvin, Alberta.



are the property of A. E. Keith

CHAUVIN

HORSES BRANDED



are the property of A. W. Robinson,

14-44-1 with Chauvin

Bread and pastries for Threshing—

Order at the Chauvin Bakery.